#### **Computing Curriculum: Topics, Coverage and Objectives**



#### Foundation Stage

Computing and technology are vitally important subjects to deliver to EYFS children. Within the 7 EYFS strands, pupils should be taught to:

- Understand how mechanical devices (toys) work
- Use technology to find outcomes or answers
- Use technology to capture moments
- Understand programming in its simplest form
- know that information can be retrieved from computers

# Our EYFS Curriculum documentation outlines the content more specifically to the theme

#### Key Stage One

Pupils should be taught to:

- understand what algorithms are; how they are implemented as programs on digital devices; and that programs execute by following precise and unambiguous instructions
- create and debug simple programs
- use logical reasoning to predict the behaviour of simple programs
- use technology purposefully to create, organise, store, manipulate and retrieve digital content
- recognise common uses of information technology beyond school
- use technology safely and respectfully, keeping personal information private; identify where to go for help and support when they have concerns about content or contact on the internet or other online technologies.

#### **Key Stage Two**

Pupils should be taught to:

- design, write and debug programs that accomplish specific goals, including controlling or simulating physical systems; solve problems by decomposing them into smaller parts
  - use sequence, selection, and repetition in programs; work with variables and various forms of input and output
- use logical reasoning to explain how some simple algorithms work and to detect and correct errors in algorithms and programs
- understand computer networks including the internet; how they can provide multiple services, such as the world wide web; and the opportunities they offer for communication and collaboration
- use search technologies effectively, appreciate how results are selected and ranked, and be discerning in evaluating digital content
- select, use and combine a variety of software (including internet services) on a range of digital devices to design and create a range of programs, systems and content that accomplish given goals, including collecting, analysing, evaluating and presenting data and information
- use technology safely, respectfully and responsibly; recognise acceptable/unacceptable behaviour; identify a range of ways to report concerns about content and contact.

Lir an	opic in utumn 1 inks to Prior	All About Me – How have I changed since I was a baby? Mechanical toys	All About Me – How have me and my family changed over time?	Year 1 We are Treasure Hunters Using programmable	We are Astronauts Programming on screen	Year 3 We are Programmers	Year 4 We are Software Developers	Year 5 We are Game Developers	Year 6 We are App Planners Planning the creation
Lir an Le		I was a baby?  Mechanical toys	family changed over time?	Using programmable		Programmers	Developers	Develoners	
an Le	nks to Prior	•			Sercen	Programming an	Developing a simple	Developing an	of a mobile app
an Le	nks to Prior	•	Mechanical toys	toys		animation	educational game	interactive game	
Le		*Links to Reception	*Builds on nursery coverage – show an	*Links to Year 2 – programming on	*Builds on Year 1-	*Builds on Year 2 – programming on	*Builds on Year 2/3 – start to debug	*Builds on Year 4 – developing a simple	*Builds on Year 2-5 – solving problems
A	nd Future earning:	coverage – explore different technology *Links to Year 1's	interest in technological toys	screen *Links to Year 3 –	programming toys Pupils will already understand concept	screen Pupils understand	*Links to Year 5 – developing an	education game Adding on to	(debugging programmes)
U		coverage – Using programmable toys	*Links to Year 1's coverage – Using	programming an animation	of programming. *Links to Year 3 –	what an algorithm is and how to debug an	interactive game Pupils will begin to	selection and repetition game,	*Links to KS3 – design computational
T U			programmable toys		programming an animation	error in a program. *Links to Year 3 –	gain skills on creating a simple game	pupils will now use sequence and	abstractions that model the behaviour
М		to the control the ability of	1. 11. 12	to the second of the shell as	Laber 9 the Allen	debug computer programmes.	1. 16.2	variables	of real-world problems.
	omputing kills and	In this unit, the children will:  •show an interest in	In this unit, the children will:  •begin to explore	In this unit, the children will:  •understand that a	In this unit, the children will:  •have a clear	In this unit, the children will: •create an algorithm for	In this unit, the children will:  •develop an educational	In this unit, the children will:  •create original artwork	In this unit, the children will:  •develop an awareness
-	oncepts rogression:	technological toys (baby toys)	different technology and use purposefully	programmable toy can be controlled by	understanding of algorithms as sequences	an animated scene in the form of a storyboard	computer game using selection and repetition	and sound for a game •design and create a	of the capabilities of smartphones and
R M			toys (family toys e.g. train track)	•inputting a sequence of instructions develop	of instructions •convert simple	•write a program in Scratch to create the	•understand and use variables	computer program for a computer game, which	tablets •understand
IVI				and record sequences of instructions as an algorithm •program the toy to follow their algorithm	algorithms to programs  •predict what a simple program will do  •spot and fix (debug) errors in their programs	animation •correct mistakes in their animation programs.	•start to debug computer programs •recognise the importance of user interface design,	uses sequence, selection, repetition and variables •detect and correct errors in their computer	geolocation, including GPS  •identify interesting, solvable problems •evaluate competing
				<ul> <li>debug their programs</li> <li>predict how their programs will work.</li> </ul>			including consideration of input and output.	game •use iterative development techniques (making and testing a series of small changes) to improve their game.	products •pitch a proposal for a smartphone or tablet app.

	Topic in Autumn 2	Animals – What will I see at the zoo?	Animals – Are all animals the same?	We are TV Chefs Illustrating an eBook	We are Games Testers Exploring how computer games work	We are bug fixers Finding and correcting bugs in programs	We are Toy Designers Prototyping an interactive toy	We are Cryptographers Cracking codes	We are Project Managers Researching the app market
	Links to Prior and Future Learning:	*Links to Reception coverage – explore different technology *Links to Year 1's coverage – Using programmable toys	*Builds on nursery coverage – show an interest in technological toys *Links to Year 1's coverage – Using programmable toys Links to Year 2's coverage – We are game testers.	*Builds on EYFS – beginning to explore different technology *Links to Year 2/3 Taking better photos, Videoing performance	*Builds on E-safety links Be aware of how to use games safely *Links to Year 4/5 Developing a simple educational game Developing an interactive game	*Builds on Year 1/2 Debugging programmes *Links to Year 5 Debug the control and monitoring program	*Builds on Year 1 Using programmable toys *Builds on Year 3 Recognise a number of common types of bugs. *Links to Year 6 Consider strategies to ensure the quality of a collaborative project.	*Builds on E-safety for all Year groups Appreciate the need to use complex passwords and to keep them secure *Links to Year 6 Identify different components that must be successfully combined	*Builds on Year 5 Have some understanding of how encryption works on the web Links to KS3 — Use logical reasoning to compare the utility of alternative algorithms
	Computing Skills and Concepts Progression:	In this unit, the children will: •show an interest in technological toys (animal toys that play music/speak)	In this unit, the children will:  •begin to explore different technology and use purposefully (animal toys that travel/move)  •Share their thoughts/opinions about the technological toys.	In this unit, the children will:  •break down a process into simple, clear steps, as in an algorithm  •use different features of a video camera  •use a video camera to capture moving images develop collaboration skills  •discuss their work and think about how it could be improved.	In this unit, the children will:  •describe carefully what happens in computer games  •use logical reasoning to make predictions of what a program will do  •test these predictions  •think critically about computer games and their use  •be aware of how to use games safely and in balance with other activities.	In this unit, the children will:  •develop a number of strategies for finding errors in programs •build up resilience and strategies for problem solving •increase their knowledge and understanding of Scratch •recognise a number of common types of bug in software.	In this unit, the children will:  •design and make an on-screen prototype of a computer-controlled toy  •understand different forms of input and output (such as sensors, switches, motors, lights and speakers)  •design, write and debug the control and monitoring program for their toy.	In this unit, the children will:  •be familiar with semaphore and Morse code  •understand the need for private information to be encrypted  •encrypt and decrypt messages in simple ciphers  •appreciate the need to use complex passwords and to keep them secure  •have some understanding of how encryption works on the web	In this unit, the children will:  •scope a project to identify different components that must be successfully combined •identify their existing talents and plan how they can develop further knowledge and skills •identify the component tasks of a project and develop a timeline to track progress •identify the resources they'll need to accomplish a project •use web-based research skills to source tools, content and other resources •consider strategies to ensure the quality of a collaborative project.
Spr	ing 1	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
S P R	Topic in Spring 1	Journeys - The passage of time - What will we do on a Bear Hunt?	Journeys - The passage of time - What changes happen over time?	We are Painters Illustrating an eBook	We are Photographers Taking better photos	We are Presenters Videoing performance	We are Musicians Producing digital music	We are Artists Fusing geometry and art	We are Market Researchers Researching the app market

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Links to Pri and Future Learning:		*Builds on nursery coverage — technology *Links to Year 1's coverage — illustrating an eBook/producing an ebook.	*Builds on Autumn 2 Year 1 Illustrating an ebook *Builds on EYFS — complete a simple program on a computer *Links to Year 2 Edit and enhance (save retrieve and change work)	*Builds on Year 1 Reflection on their work – choosing the best images *Links to Year 2 Gain skills in shooting, live video, holding the camera steady	*Builds on Year 2 – Use a digital camera or camera app *Links to Year 4 Develop an awareness of how composition can enhance work in other media *Links to Year 5 Develop awareness of computer generated art	*Builds on Year 3 – Edit video including adding narration and editing clips *Links to Year 6 Present research findings	*Builds on all Year groups Evaluating own work *Links to Year 6 Analyse and interpret the information obtained from a focus group (Opinions of individual pupils)	*Links to KS3 Make appropriate use of data structure Design and develop modular programmes
Computing Skills and Concepts Progression	In this unit, the children will:  •Begin to show skill in making toys work by pressing parts, lifting flaps to achieve effects •Begin to know that information can be retrieved from computers	In this unit, the children will:  •complete a simple program on a computer  •Use IT hardware to interact with age appropriate computer software	In this unit, the children will:  •use the web safely to find ideas for an illustration  •select and use appropriate painting tools to create and change images on the computer  •understand how this use of ICT differs from using paint and paper  •create an illustration for a particular purpose  •know how to save, retrieve and change their work  •reflect on their work and act on feedback received.	In this unit, the children will:  •consider the technical and artistic merits of photographs  •use a digital camera or camera app  •take digital photographs  •review and reject or pick the images they take  •edit and enhance their photographs  •select their best images to include in a shared portfolio.	In this unit, the children will:  •gain skills in shooting live video, such as framing shots, holding the camera steady, and reviewing •edit video, including adding narration and editing clips by setting in/out points •understand the qualities of effective video, such as the importance of narrative, consistency, perspective and scene length.	In this unit, the children will:  •use one or more programs to edit music •create and develop a musical composition, refining their ideas through reflection and discussion •develop collaboration skills •develop an awareness of how their composition can enhance work in other media.	In this unit, the children will:  •develop an appreciation of the links between geometry and art  •become familiar with the tools and techniques of a vector graphics package  •develop an understanding of turtle graphics  •experiment with the tools available, refining and developing their work as they apply their own criteria to evaluate it and receive feedback from their peers  •develop some awareness of computergenerated art, in particular fractal-based landscapes.	In this unit, the children will:  •create a set of good survey questions  •analyse the data obtained from a survey  •work collaboratively to plan questions  •conduct an interview or focus group  •analyse and interpret the information obtained from interviews or a focus group  •present their research findings.
Topic in Spring 2	Under the Sea – What is it like under the sea?	Under the Sea – How can we look after the sea?	We are Collectors Finding images using the web	We are Researchers Researching a topic	We are Vloggers  Making and sharing a  short screencast  presentation	We are HTML Editors Editing and writing HTML	We are Web Developers Creating a website about cyber safety	We are Interface Designers Designing an interface for an app
Links to Pri and Future Learning:		*Builds on nursery coverage — technology *Links to Year 1's coverage — illustrating an	*Builds on EYFS Use IT hardware to interact with age appropriate computer software *Links to Year 2	*Builds on Year 1 Know what to do if encounter pictures that cause on concern *Links to Year 3	*Builds on Year 2 Develop presentation skills through creating and delivering a short multimedia	*Builds on Year 3 Developing their understanding of how the internet, the web and search engines work.	*Builds on Year 4 Understand some of the risks in using the web *Links to Year 6	*Builds on Year 5 Developing research skills. *Links to KS3 Understand the hardware and

		*Links to Year 2's	eBook/producing an	Develop research	Search for, and	*Links to Year 4	*Links to Year 5	Document their	software components
		coverage – We are	eBook.	skills through searing	evaluate, online	Use hyperlinks to	Understand some	design decisions and	that make up
		researchers		for information on	images	connect ideas and	elements of how	the process they have	computer systems
				the internet	*Links to Year 4	sources	search engines select	followed.	
				(find and use pictures	Understand some of	*Links to Year 5	and rank results		
				on the web)	the risks using the	Develop and refine			
					web.	their ideas			
	Computing	In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children
	Skills and	will:	will:	will:	will:	will:	will:	will:	will:
	Concepts	Continue to show skill     in making toys work by	•complete a simple program on a computer	•find and use pictures on the web	•develop collaboration skills through working	•use a search engine to learn about a new topic	<ul> <li>understand some</li> <li>technical aspects of how</li> </ul>	•develop their research skills to decide what	<ul> <li>work collaboratively to design the app's</li> </ul>
	Progression:	pressing parts, lifting	and begin to explain	•know what to do if	as part of a group	plan, design and deliver	the internet makes the	information is	interface
		flaps to achieve effects	how they have done this	they encounter pictures	•develop research skills	an interesting and	web possible	appropriate	•use wireframing tools
		•Continue to know that	•Use IT hardware to	that cause concern	through searching for	engaging presentation	•use HTML tags for	•understand some	to create a design
		information can be	interact with age	•group images on the	information on the	<ul><li>search for, and</li></ul>	elementary mark up	elements of how search	prototype of their app
		retrieved from	appropriate computer	basis of a binary	internet	evaluate, online images	•use hyperlinks to	engines select and rank	•develop or source the
		computers and verbalise their findings	software confidently	(yes/no) question •organise images into	•improve note-taking skills through the use of	<ul> <li>create their own original images</li> </ul>	connect ideas and sources	results	individual interface components (media
		their jinulings		more than two groups	mind mapping	•create a screencast	•code up a simple web	•question the plausibility and quality	assets) they will use
				according to clear rules	•develop presentation	video of a narrated	page with useful	of information	•address accessibility
				•sort (order) images	skills through creating	presentation	content	•develop and refine	and inclusion issues
				according to some	and delivering a short	<ul><li>develop their</li></ul>	<ul><li>understand some of</li></ul>	their ideas and text	•document their design
				criteria	multimedia	understanding of how	the risks in using the	collaboratively	decisions and the
				•ask and answer binary (yes/no) questions	presentation.	the internet, the web and search engines	web.	•develop their understanding of online	process they've followed.
				about their images.		work.		safety and responsible	Johowed.
				about then images.		70		use of technology.	
		Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	Topic in	Superheroes – What	Superheroes - Do all	We are Storytellers	We are Detectives	We are	We are Co-Authors	We are Bloggers	We are App
	Summer 1	special times have I	superheroes have	Producing a talking	Collecting clues	Communicators	Producing a wiki	Sharing experiences	Developers
		had with my	the same special	book		Collecting and		and opinions	Developing a simple
S		superhero?	times?			analysing data			mobile phone app
	Links to Prior	*Links to Reception	*Builds on all nursery	*Builds on EYFS	*Builds on Year 1	*Builds on all Year	*Builds on Year 1	*Builds on Year 4	*Builds on previous
U	and Future	coverage of using a	coverage taught	Recognise a range of	Reflect on their use of	groups	Share resources with	Be aware of their	Year 6 topics
M	Learning:	range of technology	throughout the year	technology is used	ICT	Be aware of online	a target audience	responsibility when	Design the app's
M	Learning.	for different	*Links to all Year 1	(video)	Develop skills	safety	*Links to Year 5	editing other people's	interface
Е		purposes.	computing units as	*Links to Year 4	working in a group	*Links to Year 4	Create a sequence of	work.	Develop or source the
R			they begin producing	Write for a target	*Links to Year 3	Develop	blog posts on a	*Links to Year 6	interface components
-11			outcomes using a	audience	Be aware of broader	collaboration skills	theme	Thoroughly test and	they will use
			•			5 1 6 "	6 /		*** 1 . 1/60
_			range of technology		issues with online	Develop proofreading	Develop a critical,	evaluate their app.	*Links to KS3
Т			range of technology *Links to Year 2 unit			Develop proofreading skills.	reflective view of a	evaluate their app.	Create, re-use, revise
T E			range of technology *Links to Year 2 unit of 'taking better		issues with online			evaluate their app.	Create, re-use, revise and re-purpose
			range of technology *Links to Year 2 unit		issues with online		reflective view of a	evaluate their app.	Create, re-use, revise and re-purpose digital artefacts for a
E R			range of technology *Links to Year 2 unit of 'taking better		issues with online		reflective view of a	evaluate their app.	Create, re-use, revise and re-purpose
Ε			range of technology *Links to Year 2 unit of 'taking better		issues with online		reflective view of a	evaluate their app.	Create, re-use, revise and re-purpose digital artefacts for a
E R	Computing	In this unit, the children	range of technology *Links to Year 2 unit of 'taking better photographs'  In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children	issues with online safety  In this unit, the children	skills.  In this unit, the children	reflective view of a range of media  In this unit, the children	In this unit, the children	Create, re-use, revise and re-purpose digital artefacts for a given audience  In this unit, the children
E R	Computing Skills and	In this unit, the children will:	range of technology *Links to Year 2 unit of 'taking better photographs'		issues with online safety	skills.	reflective view of a range of media		Create, re-use, revise and re-purpose digital artefacts for a given audience

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Concepts Progression:	Show skill in making toys work by pressing parts, lifting flaps to achieve effects Know what information can be retrieved from computers and record this through drawing or words. Begin to complete a simple programme on a computer	Recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools. Select and use technology for particular purposes (camera, video, music, art, etc.).	•use sound recording equipment to record sounds •develop skills in saving and storing sounds on the computer •develop collaboration skills as they work together in a group •understand how a talking book differs from a paper-based book •talk about and reflect on their use of ICT •share recordings with an audience.	•understand that email can be used to communicate •develop skills in opening, composing and sending emails •gain skills in opening and listening to audio files on the computer •use appropriate language in emails •develop skills in editing and formatting text in emails •be aware of online safety issues when using email.	•develop a basic understanding of how email works     •gain skills in using email     •be aware of broader issues surrounding email, including 'netiquette' and online safety     •work collaboratively with a remote partner     •experience video conferencing.	•understand the conventions for collaborative online work, particularly in wikis •be aware of their responsibilities when editing other people's work •become familiar with Wikipedia, including potential problems associated with its use •practise research skills •write for a target audience using a wiki tool •develop collaboration skills •develop proofreading skills.	•become familiar with blogs as a medium and a genre of writing     •create a sequence of blog posts on a theme     •incorporate additional media     •comment on the posts of others     •develop a critical, reflective view of a range of media, including text.	•become familiar with another programming toolkit or development platform     •import existing media assets to their project     •write down the algorithms for their app     •program, debug and refine the code for their app     •thoroughly test and evaluate their app.
Topic in	In the Garden –	<b>In the Garden</b> – Who	We are Celebrating	We are Zoologists	We are Opinion	We are	We are Architects	We are Marketers
Summer 2	What can we grow in the garden?	lives in the garden?	Creating a card digitally	Collecting data about bugs	Pollsters Collecting and analysing data	Meteorologists  Presenting the  weather	Creating a virtual space	Creating video and web copy for a mobile phone app
Links to Prior and Future Learning:	*Links to Reception coverage of using a range of technology for different purposes.	*Builds on all nursery coverage taught throughout the year *Links to all Year 1 computing units as they begin producing outcomes using a range of technology *Links to Year 2 unit of 'taking better photographs'	*Builds on previous Year 1 topics Begin producing using a range of technology *Links to Year 2 Take, edit and enhance photographs	*Builds on Year 1 Know what to do if they encounter pictures that cause concern *Links to Year 3 Understand some elements of survey design Gain skills in using charts	*Builds on Year 2 Collect data using tick charts or tally charts Sort and classify groups of items *Links to Year 5 Develop a critical reflective view of a range of media	*Builds on Year 2 Use simple charting software to produce other basic charts *Links to Year 5 Understand some elements of how search engines select and rank results	*Builds on Year 3 Understand some elements of survey design *Links to Year 6 Consider key marketing messages, including identifying a unique selling point	*Builds on Year 3 Videoing performance Making and sharing a presentation *Builds on Year 4 Producing digital music *Links to KS3 Undertake creative projects that involve selecting, using, and combining multiple applications Create, re-use, revise and re-purpose digital artefacts for a given audience
Computing Skills and Concepts Progression:	In this unit, the children will: •Show skill in making toys work by pressing parts, lifting flaps to achieve effects and	In this unit, the children will:  •Recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools. Select and use technology for	In this unit, the children will: •develop basic keyboard skills, through typing and formatting text	In this unit, the children will:  •sort and classify a group of items by answering questions •collect data using tick charts or tally charts	In this unit, the children will:  •understand some elements of survey design	In this unit, the children will:  •understand different measurement techniques for weather, both analogue and digital	In this unit, the children will:  •understand the work of architects, designers and engineers working in 3D	In this unit, the children will:  •consider key marketing messages, including identifying a unique selling point

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begin to explain how particul	ular purposes •develop basic mouse	•use simple charting	•understand some	<ul><li>use computer-based</li></ul>	<ul> <li>develop familiarity</li> </ul>	•develop a printed flyer
they work (camero	era, video, music, skills	software to produce	ethical and legal aspects	data logging to	with a simple CAD	or brochure
•Know what art, etc.	c.). •use the web to find	pictograms and other	of online data collection	automate the	(computer-aided design)	incorporating text and
information can be	and select images	basic charts	•use the web to	recording of some	tool	images
retrieved from	•develop skills in storing	•take, edit and enhance	facilitate data collection	weather data	<ul><li>develop spatial</li></ul>	•further develop
computers and record	and retrieving files	photographs	•gain skills in using	<ul><li>use spreadsheets to</li></ul>	awareness by exploring	knowledge, skills and
this through drawing or	•develop skills in	•record information on	charts to analyse data	create charts	and experimenting with	understanding in
words	combining text and	a digital map.	•gain skills in	<ul> <li>analyse data, explore</li> </ul>	a 3D virtual	relation to creating a
Complete a simple	images		interpreting results.	inconsistencies in data	environment	website
programme on a	<ul> <li>discuss their work and</li> </ul>			and make predictions	<ul><li>develop greater</li></ul>	•further develop skills
computer and talk	think about whether it			<ul><li>practise using</li></ul>	aesthetic awareness.	relating to shooting and
about it	could be improved.			presentation software		editing video.
				and, optionally, video.		